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Introduced by Council Members Hazouri, Priestly Jackson, Dennis, Wilson, Cumber, Freeman, Boylan, Morgan, Carlucci, Salem and Newby and Co-Sponsored by Council Members Bowman, Ferraro, Diamond, Pittman, DeFoor, R. Gaffney, Becton, and White:

## RESOLUTION 2019-895

RESOLUTION DECLARING JANUARY AS HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS MONTH AND DESIGNATING JANUARY 23, 2020 AS HUMAN TRAFFICKING AWARENESS DAY IN JACKSONVILLE; REQUESTING EMERGENCY PASSAGE UPON INTRODUCTION; PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, human trafficking is a form of modern-day slavery. Traffickers use force, fraud, and coercion to engage men, women, and children into commercial sex, labor, or services. It is a federal crime to compel a person into such horrific situations against his or her will. However, inducing a minor into commercial sex is considered human trafficking regardless of the presence of force, fraud or coercion; and

WHEREAS, human trafficking is among the top three largest criminal industries in the world, and is continuously growing. The International Labor Organization estimates that there are 40.3 million victims of human trafficking globally. There is no official estimate of the total number of human trafficking victims in the U.S. Polaris, a non-profit organziation which runs the National Human Trafficking Hotline and tracks human trafficking nationwide by state, estimates that the total number of victims nationally reaches into the hundreds of thousands when estimates of both adult and minor sex trafficking and labor trafficking are aggregated; and

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WHEREAS, victims of human trafficking can frequently be found in domestic labor situations, sweatshop factories, construction, farm work, fisheries, hotel and tourist industries, janitorial services, restaurant services, and the sex industry; and

WHEREAS, traffickers use violence, threats, deception, debt bondage, and other manipulative tactics to press victims into lives of servitude and abuse, frequently subjecting victims to rape, beatings, confinement, debt bondage, and psychological abuse; and

WHEREAS, according to figures collected from the National Human Trafficking Hotline, Florida ranks third in the U.S., behind California and Texas, in human trafficking cases reported by each state. Northeast Florida is disproportionately affected by human trafficking due to the large volume of interstate commerce and travel on I-10 and I-95, and the high demand for services due to the presence of vacation destinations and military bases within our large city; and

WHEREAS, the Northeast Florida Human Trafficking Coalition, a collaborative effort of public and private organizations serving Northeast Florida, is working to develop a systematic approach to identifying, rescuing, and restoring victims of human trafficking in Northeast Florida through professional training, community awareness, technical assistance, coordinating services, and investigating and prosecuting traffickers; and

WHEREAS, the agencies of the Northeast Florida Human Trafficking Task Force have joined together in a community awareness campaign to "Look Beneath the Surface" and identify and assist victims of human trafficking through Human Trafficking Awareness Week; now therefore

BE IT RESOLVED by the Council of the City of Jacksonville:

Section 1. The month of January is declared Human Trafficking Awareness Month and January 23, 2020 is designated as

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/s/ Margaret M. Sidman

Office of General Counsel 18

Form Approved:

Legislation Prepared By: Yvonne P. Mitchell, City Council Research

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Human Trafficking Awareness Day in Jacksonville, and encourages citizens, businesses, and City employees to take advantage of all local opportunities to become educated on this important topic.

Section 2. Requesting emergency passage upon introduction pursuant to Council Rule 4.901 Emergency. Emergency passage upon introduction of this legislation is requested. The nature of the emergency is that this legislation recognizes the Month of January as Human Tracking awareness month and this is the last council meeting prior to January and the first Council Meeting in January is January 14, half way through the month being recognized.

Section 3. Effective Date. This Resolution shall become effective upon signature by the Mayor or upon becoming effective without the Mayor's signature.