Introduced by the Council President at the request of the Mayor:

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ORDINANCE 2024-212

AN ORDINANCE AUTHORIZING A SPECIAL ASSESSMENT ON HOSPITALS LICENSED BY THE AGENCY FOR HEALTHCARE ADMINISTRATION TO FUND THE LOW-INCOME POOL PROGRAM; INCORPORATING RECITALS; ESTABLISHING AUTHORITY AND FINDINGS; RECOGNIZING NO FINANCIAL IMPACT TO THE CITY; CREATING A NEW CHAPTER 492 (LOW-INCOME POOL ASSESSMENT); INCLUDING PURPOSE AND AUTHORITY; IDENTIFYING THE REQUIREMENTS FOR THE SPECIAL ASSESSMENT; PROVIDING EXHIBIT 1 LISTING THE PROPERTIES TO ΒE ASSESSED; AUTHORIZING ANNUAL SIGNING OF THE AHCA LETTER OF AGREEMENT AND THE DISPERSING OF FUNDS; PROVIDING PROCEDURES FOR COLLECTION OF THE ASSESSMENTS; INCLUDING CODIFICATION INSTRUCTIONS; PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, an estimated twelve percent (12%) of Jacksonvillians are uninsured and do not qualify for Medicaid; and

WHEREAS, Florida Agency for Health Care Administration ("AHCA") licensed hospitals in the City of Jacksonville ("Hospitals") annually provide millions of dollars of uncompensated care for individuals that do not qualify for Medicaid, but cannot afford health insurance; and

WHEREAS, similar to the Directed Payment Program ("DPP") created by the council through Ordinance 2021-456-E, the State and the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services ("CMS") have approved the Low Income Pool ("LIP") program, which allows local governments to provide

funding to the State through an Intragovernmental Transfer ("IGT") that is then transmitted to the federal government, and which allows the local providers to receive additional federal matching funds which can then be used to cover the costs for some of the uncompensated care; and

WHEREAS, the impacted Hospitals have asked the City of Jacksonville to impose a second special assessment upon certain real property owned by the Hospitals to help finance the LIP program to provide access to additional federal match dollars to compensate providers for uncompensated services; and

WHEREAS, allowing hospitals to fund the local government IGT will allow the Jacksonville Hospitals to reduce the financial shortfall related to uncompensated care; and

WHEREAS, the only properties to be assessed are the real property sites of such AHCA licensed Hospitals, as defined in Fla. Stat. \$395.002(12), located in the jurisdictional limits of the City of Jacksonville; and the City of Jacksonville recognizes that one or more Hospitals within the City of Jacksonville's boundaries may be located upon real property leased from governmental entities and that such Hospitals may be assessed because courts do not make distinctions on the application of assessments based on property interests but rather on the distinction of the classifications of real property being assessed; and

WHEREAS, funding raised by the City of Jacksonville LIP hospital special assessment will, through IGTs consistent with federal guidelines, support additional funding for payments to Hospitals for uncompensated care; and

WHEREAS, the City of Jacksonville acknowledges that the Hospital properties assessed will receive a direct, special, and particular benefit from the assessment as a result of the above described additional funding provided to said Hospitals; and

WHEREAS, the City of Jacksonville has determined that a logical relationship exists between the medical services provided by the Hospitals, which will be supported by the special assessment, and the special and particular benefit to the real property of the Hospitals; and

WHEREAS, the City of Jacksonville has an interest in promoting access to health care for the uninsured, and leveraging additional federal support through the above-described IGTs to fund payments to the Hospitals for health care services provided to eligible persons directly and specifically benefits the Hospitals and supports their continued ability to provide services; and

WHEREAS, imposing an assessment limited to Hospital properties to help fund the LIP program for uncompensated hospital services in the City of Jacksonville is a valid public purpose that benefits the health, safety, and welfare of the citizens of the City of Jacksonville; and

WHEREAS, the Hospitals are important contributors to the City of Jacksonville's overall economy, and the financial benefit to these Hospitals directly and specifically supports their mission, as well as their ability to grow, expand, and maintain their facilities in concert with the population growth in the jurisdiction of the City of Jacksonville; and

WHEREAS, the City of Jacksonville finds the special assessment will enhance the services of the Hospitals and will increase the value of their properties and facilities under all present circumstances and those of the foreseeable future;

WHEREAS, the City of Jacksonville will only impose, upon each Hospital property, a properly apportioned assessment in an amount that is compliant with federal and state laws; and

WHEREAS, this Ordinance will enable the City of Jacksonville to levy a special assessment, which is fairly and reasonably apportioned

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among the Hospital properties within the City of Jacksonville's jurisdictional limits, to establish and maintain a system of funding for IGTs to support the LIP program which provides access to federal repayment funds for uncompensated services that will directly and specially benefit Hospital properties; now, therefore

BE IT ORDAINED by the Council of the City of Jacksonville:

Section 1. Incorporating the recitals. The foregoing "WHEREAS" clauses are hereby ratified and confirmed as being true and correct and are hereby made a specific part of this Ordinance upon adoption thereof.

Section 2. Authority and Findings. This Initial Special Assessment Ordinance is adopted pursuant to the authority granted in Chapter 170, Florida Statutes, Chapter 715, Jacksonville Ordinance Code; as well as the home rule powers conferred upon municipalities and chartered counties by Article VIII of the Florida Constitution; and Chapters 125 and 166, Florida Statutes.

Section 3. No pecuniary obligation for the City. Creation and implementation of the assessment shall not result in any additional pecuniary obligation on the City of Jacksonville.

Section 4. Creating a new Chapter 492 (Low-Income Pool Assessment), Title XIII (Health Code), Ordinance Code. Chapter 492 (Low-Income Pool Assessment), Title XIII (Health Code), Ordinance Code, is hereby created and shall read as follows:

Title XIII - HEALTH CODE

Chapter 492 - Low-Income Pool Assessment

Sec. 492.101. - Purpose and Authority

The purpose of the Low-Income Pool (LIP) assessment is to provide a funding source for the LIP program which allows hospitals in the area to collect additional funding to cover the costs of uncompensated This Initial Special Assessment Ordinance is adopted pursuant

to the authority granted in Chapter 170, Florida Statutes, Chapter 715, Jacksonville Ordinance Code; as well as the home rule powers conferred upon municipalities and chartered counties by Article VIII of the Florida Constitution; and Chapters 125 and 166, Florida Statutes.

Sec. 491.102. - Special Assessment for the Low-Income Pool (LIP) Program Authorized.

- (a) The City of Jacksonville is hereby authorized to create a special assessment which will provide additional revenue towards uncompensated healthcare provided by Duval County AHCA licensed hospitals. The cost to be assessed will be based on the total funds needed for the area as determined by AHCA.
- (b) Method of Apportioning and Computation. The assessment shall be broad based, and the amount of the assessment shall be uniformly imposed on each assessed property. The assessment may not hold harmless any institutional health care provider, as required by federal law. Assessments for each assessed property will be computed from data contained in the Florida Hospital Uniform Reporting System, as available from AHCA, and/or from cost reports. As permitted by law, the assessment shall constitute a lien upon the assessed properties equal in rank and dignity with the liens of all state, City of Jacksonville, district, or municipal taxes and other non-ad valorem assessments. Enforcement of the assessment shall be by any remedy authorized by law.
- (c) Boundaries/Properties to be Assessed. The properties to be assessed as a part of this program are only properties licensed as hospitals by AHCA as defined in Fla. Stat. 395.002(12), located in Duval County. The list of properties to be assessed is attached as **Exhibit 1**, and incorporated herein.
- (d) Estimated Rate and Maximum Rate. The Annual Assessment shall be specified for each assessed property in the Annual Assessment

Roll and the applicable notices. The City of Jacksonville shall set the assessment in an amount that in the aggregate will generate sufficient revenue to fund the LIP payment associated with local services to be funded by the assessment. The rate, will be a multiplier, based on a percentage or fee, which will be multiplied against the multiplicand, which will be a uniform category applicable to all entities being assessed (e.g. beds, total dollars of revenue, etc.).

The amount of the assessment required of each assessed property may not exceed the limits set forth in federal law under 42 CFR s. 433.68, or any subsequent applicable law.

- (e) Date and Time of Public Hearing. The roll shall be approved at a public hearing in accordance with the requirements set forth in the Florida Statutes and the Jacksonville Ordinance Code.
- (f) Assessment Roll Prepared. Annually the rate shall be established as a part of the Annual Assessment Roll.
- (g) Notice. Notice of the public hearing for the Annual Assessment Roll shall be both published with all required information set forth in Florida Statutes, and in section 715.204, Ordinance Code, and mailed to each assessed facility, providing all information required under section 715.205, Ordinance Code.

Sec. 491.103. - Annual Authorization to Sign Letter of Agreement (LOA) and Disperse Funds.

Annually, the Director of Finance and Administration is hereby authorized (i) to sign the applicable LOA from AHCA each year, an example is attached hereto as **Exhibit 2**, and (ii) to make disbursements of the LIP fund as follows:

- (1) to provide to AHCA the requested funds for the LIP program which allow access to additional federal funds for uncompensated care provided by area hospitals; and
 - (2) to reimburse the City of Jacksonville for administrative

costs associated with the implementation of the assessment, as further specified in the implementing ordinances. Any reasonable expenses the City of Jacksonville incurs to collect delinquent assessments, including any attorney's fees incurred as a result of contracting with an attorney to represent the City of Jacksonville in seeking and enforcing the collection of delinquent assessments, are authorized as administrative costs, subject to any limitation in federal or state law.

Sec. 491.104. Procedures.

The assessments authorized in this Chapter may be imposed and collected pursuant to any method authorized by law, including, but not limited to, Chapter 170, Florida Statutes. This assessment may be prepared independently or in conjunction with the LPPF/DPP assessments set forth in Chapter 491, Ordinance Code, if the assessment roll, notice, and invoice clearly indicate the application of both Chapters and funds.

Section 5. Codification Instructions. The Codifier and the Office of General Counsel are authorized to make all chapter and division "table of contents" consistent with the changes set forth herein. Such editorial changes and any other necessary to make the Ordinance Code consistent with the intent of this legislation are approved and directed herein, and the changes to the Ordinance Code shall be made forthwith and when inconsistencies are discovered.

Section 6. Effective Date. This Ordinance shall become effective upon signature by the Mayor or upon becoming effective without the Mayor's signature.