Introduced by Council Member Miller and Co-Sponsored by Council Members Salem and Freeman:

RESOLUTION 2025-705-A

A RESOLUTION DECLARING THE MONTH OF OCTOBER 2025

TO BE POLISH AMERICAN HERITAGE MONTH IN

JACKSONVILLE; PROVIDING AN EFFECTIVE DATE.

WHEREAS, the first Polish settler set foot in what would become the United States when they arrived at Jamestown, Virginia with the English expedition of the Virginia Company under the leadership of Captain John Smith in 1608; and

WHEREAS, the United States Congress first recognized Polish American Heritage Month in August of 1981, which was later changed to October in order to have the commemoration coincide with the month in which the first Polish settlers arrived in North America, as well as the month in which the deaths of General Kazimierz Pulaski and Tadeusz Kościuszko (military leaders who fought bravely in the American Revolution) occurred; and

WHEREAS, Jacksonville has the largest population of citizens of Polish descent in Florida, with over 13,000 residents claiming Polish heritage; and

WHEREAS, from the time of the American Revolution with the participation of the famous military officers in leading American troops, Polish influence in America has been profound and long-lasting in areas ranging from art and culture to food and politics. Polish Americans have been prominent in many fields, including performers as diverse as Jack Benny and Pat Benatar, filmmakers Stanley Kubrick and Aaron Spelling, and politicians Dianne Feinstein and Barry Goldwater; and

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WHEREAS, the Polish people have a long history of sharing the same societal values that are so important to Americans - freedom, democracy, faith, family, service - and the two countries have long been allies and mutual supporters in world affairs; and

WHEREAS, the people and government of Poland have been stalwart allies of the people of Ukraine in their resistance to the Russian aggression, harboring refugees fleeing the conflict and supplying weapons and humanitarian aid to support the country's self-defense; and

WHEREAS, the City wishes to recognize and highlight the many contributions of persons of Polish American heritage to our nation and city; now therefore

BE IT RESOLVED by the Council of the City of Jacksonville:

Section 1. The City Council hereby declares the month of October 2025 to be Polish American Heritage Month in Jacksonville and encourages all citizens to become more educated about the Polish influence on American history, and to explore the art, food, and culture of Poland in our city.

Section 2. Effective Date. This Resolution shall become effective upon signature by the Mayor or upon becoming effective without the Mayor's signature.

/s/Mary E. Staffopoulos

Form Approved:

7 By Hary E. Bearrepeares

Office of General Counsel

Legislation Prepared By: Brandon Russell, City Council Research

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